



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЖЕЛЕЗНЯК

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

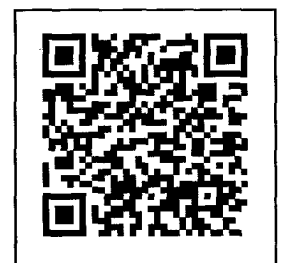
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 1

Task 1.a.

1. Passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / ~~Thomas~~ Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol ~~the~~ Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. Stressed "pay" means the action is considered ^a surprising or ~~an~~ an unusual decision.
2. Stressed "would" shows not the importance of the action itself, but rather the willingness to do that action.
3. Pauses and stresses emphasise specific words, making them ~~more~~ memorable. ~~The first thing~~ "...the first thing is passion." - the listener remembers the word "passion".

Task 2

1. Those experiences taught me ~~early~~ on that anything can be learnt, even self-taught. My childhood had ~~signifi~~ a significant impact on me and the curiosity from back then still plays a leading role in my life.



2. ~~The issues with~~ My work-life balance issues are slowly being resolved. Although the nagging business responsibilities interfere with the free time I spend with my kids, I try not ~~to~~ to think of work during those times and that helps gradually.

3. There is no "pause" button in life and one cannot stop when things get tough. My motivation comes from understanding the need to persist in order to overcome any difficulties on my way, be it personal or work-related.

4. ~~I've always longed for the unknown~~ People naturally long for the unknown, I decided it was time to start the motion. ~~The human mind is capable~~ Space exploration was almost unheard of, ~~and thanks to the technology developing technology~~ ~~revolution~~ revolutionary technologies which is what inspired me. Making a leap of progress in such a mysterious field became a personal goal. ~~challenge for me~~

5. In order to create innovations, one ~~has to~~ must think of what the future holds. The human mind is ~~is~~ capable of grasping even the most alien concepts, one has ~~to~~ yearn for progress. The key is simply passion.

6. I had to find likeminded people - those, who wanted to solve everything that was previously foreign to us. Months of personal interviews and analysis resulted in a perfect team of passionate people in



each ~~company~~ of my companies.

Task 3

1. To focus on ~~the~~ achieving one's goals is essential success.

The infinitive "to focus" ~~is used~~ matches ~~to~~ passes better than the gerund in this sentence because it answers the question "what do you have to do in order to achieve one's goals?" - "to focus".

2. Rarely does one see such commitment.

The inversion ~~emphas~~ puts an emphasis to the word "rarely".

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The significance of using the third conditional consists of creating an imaginary situation that could've happened in the past, but didn't due to some circumstances.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is in the present tense, ~~be~~ because the ~~action~~ author argues "persuasively", suggesting he always argues ~~in which~~ that global warming requires immediate action, in which case ~~past~~ present ~~tense~~ tense is supposed to be used.

5. The ~~scant~~ central role ~~of~~ ~~scientific debate~~ ethics debate remains in scientific progress.

"Remains" is a noun in the present simple tense.



~~was~~ symbolising a constant action.

Task 4

1. C

Ann was left with a few scars after her long recovery.

2. D

Waking up to the sounds of birds in the ~~next~~ morning has become a routine for me.

3. B

The whereabouts of Chris last night are unknown to me.

4. C

"Jane listened to me vent when I lost my job because she's not an apathetic ~~listener~~ person.

5. A

Since the rain is ending, we shall hurry to ~~catch~~ the train.

6. A

A babysitter was given the task of looking after the daughter ~~before~~ before the night set in.

7. B

~~Striking~~ Hitting the machine with a hammer helped it turn on and function again.

8. A

The speech of the actress was full of charisma



and formality when she accepted the Oscar.

9. D

The boy yelled about his taken rubber to his teacher.

10. B

~~The date of the final exam~~ The final exam date couldn't be changed due to the teacher's persistence and unwillingness to change his mind.

Task 5.

~~#~~

1-H.

Purpose: This genre was used to write poetry in the past in ~~England~~ the UK.

Audience: this text extract is for enthusiasts of ~~literature~~ literature ~~specifically~~ or history who specialise in old English poetry and history.

Language features: ~~#~~ different sentence structure, ~~words~~ words such as "thou", "~~to~~ lo" and others.

2-D

Purpose: this genre can be used for scientific books, articles, theorems, etc.

Audience: Scientists

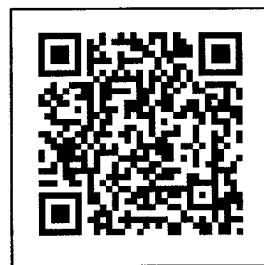
Features: specific numbers, attached tables or graphs.

~~3-E~~ 3-E

~~Purpose: this genre is to express an informal setting.~~

~~Audience: ordinary people~~

~~Features: common words and vocabulary, rhetorical questions~~



4-A

Purpose: this genre is used to attract listeners in a political, formal setting.

Audience: ~~the~~ politicians, political figures

Features: words that unite the listeners and the speakers

5-L

Purpose: delivering ~~news~~ ^{information} to the public about new things in the field of business.

Audience: businessmen, stock investors

Features: ~~the extract~~ the event and the result of the event are written in short form without much detail because people don't have a lot of time to read or listen to the news.

6-C

Purpose: the aim is ~~to~~ to express intense emotions of fear or eeriness and pull the reader in

audience: writers and their readers who ~~to~~ have an interest in crime literature or thrillers

features: a lot of detail that ~~magin~~ makes the reader imagine themselves appear in the creepy atmosphere.

7-K

Purpose: ~~expressing~~ ~~of~~ ~~one's own thoughts and ideas,~~
~~the events of life~~

audience: ~~everybody~~ ~~with~~ ~~an~~

features: ~~exclamations,~~ ~~personal details,~~ ~~common~~ ~~an~~
~~vocabulary,~~ ~~lack of a strict structure,~~ ~~an informal~~
~~setting~~



8- B

Purpose: ~~to share information~~ accurate information about historical events

Audience: ~~the~~ scripts can be used for actors, voice actors, directors.

Features: ~~history documentara~~ history documentaries have specific dates, names, places, while also trying to keep the watch audience engaged

9- G

Purpose: setting a formal atmosphere in which every word holds value

audience: lawyers, judges, prosecutors

Features: formality, specifics, ~~of~~ ~~less~~ use of laws

10- F

Purpose: ~~helping~~ providing people with a step-by-step tutorial to do something

audience: ~~anybody~~ ~~with~~ ~~less~~ buyers of something that may need explanations of how to use the ~~the~~ purchased product.

Features: simplicity, direct instructions, ~~is~~ ~~is~~ simple sentence structure

odd ones: J, I

Task G

Sentence number: 4

explanation: the sentence creates the impression the writer is insensitive and too direct. it isn't correct to generalise all the people who eat fast food to be lazy and unwilling to cook.



corrected version: Some of the people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.

Sentence number: 5

explanation: ~~one~~ one cannot say ~~that~~ banning fast food would lead to ~~a~~ complete eliminations of obesity and other health problems related to poor diets, but rather eliminate a ^{part} ~~majority~~, but not all.

corrected version: Therefore, banning fast food would partly eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Sentence number: 7

explanation: ~~the~~ packaging waste from fast food chains ~~is~~ is not the "sole", but rather one of the causes of pollution ~~in urban areas~~. despite fast food's popularity, ~~one cannot~~ the ~~packaging~~ wastes of it alone don't count as all of the pollution. ~~in these areas~~

corrected version: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the causes of pollution in urban areas.

sentence number: 10

explanation: the sentence claims that marketing and advertisements for fast food "is ~~entirely~~ entirely to blame for poor diets", not mentioning the other possible factors. ^{Some}

corrected version: "Children who see advertisements for fast food ~~can~~ cannot control themselves ~~very~~ well and end up eating unhealthy food, which shows that marketing is one of the factors to blame for poor diets, among other ~~things~~ issues.



Sentence number: 8

explanation: the sentence claims that issues would be "immediately" resolved once the elimination of fast food is complete, which completely dismisses other factors causing environmental issues.

corrected version: For example, eliminating fast food would partly ~~eliminate~~ resolve ~~the~~ some environmental issues.

